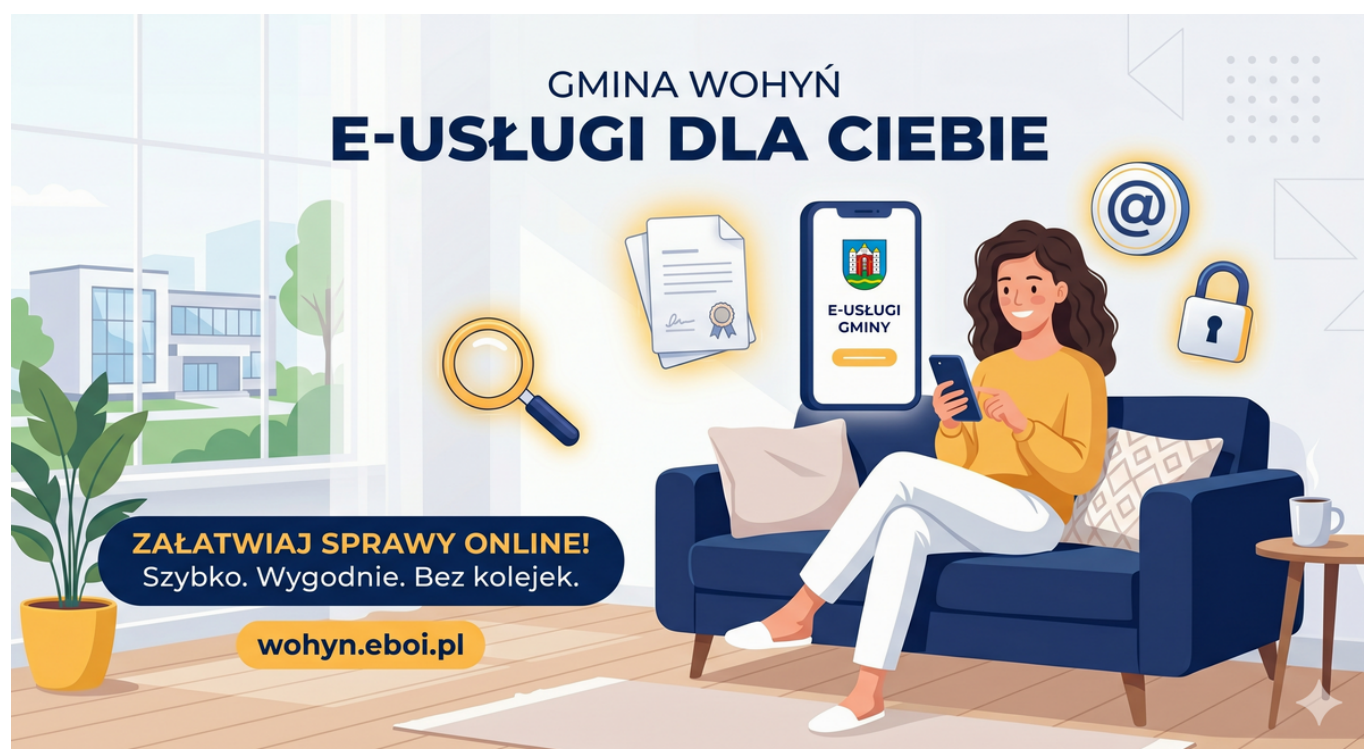


EBOI



<https://wohyn.eboi.pl/ServiceDescription/GroupedByCategory>